COUNTRY OVERVIEW

& PACKING GUIDELINES

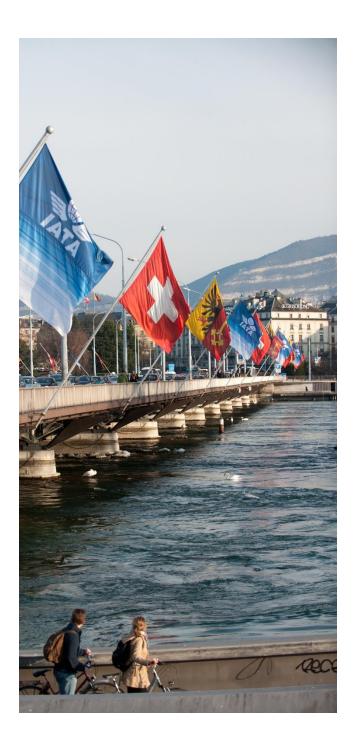
Switzerland: International Studies and Multilateral Diplomacy

Spring 2024



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COUNTRY OVERVIEW

Please note that information is subject to change based on shifting conditions in the US and Switzerland.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Switzerland lies in the heart of Western Europe. It is a small (41,285 square kilometers) country, but with its mountains, hills, rivers, and lakes, it boasts a diverse landscape from west to east. It's a federal republic with a semi-direct democracy and three political levels: the central government, the 26 cantons, and about 2,700 communes. The modern Swiss Confederation was established in 1848. Switzerland has a high population density, is divided between four different language regions, and reflects a number of cultures. Over eight million people live in Switzerland. Of these, more than 20% are foreigners.

Switzerland's most important "natural resource" is education. Otherwise, the country has no raw materials to speak of. Its economy is based on the development and production of high quality goods. The standard of living in Switzerland is high. Its neutrality, development, cooperation, and humanitarianism form the foundations of its foreign policy. The Swiss have strong political and economic ties with the rest of the world, and Switzerland is a member of various international



organizations. They also signed bilateral agreements with the European Union on various issues.

CLIMATE AND GEOGRAPHY

During your stay in Switzerland, the temperatures and humidity will vary significantly; make sure to bring a panel of clothes to match with these differences, especially warm and waterproof clothes and shoes for the winter season.

Geneva, Switzerland: AVERAGE HIGH/LOW TEMPERATURES (°F)					
	MAR 51/36				
	T OCT 3 58/44				

LOCAL CUSTOMS

Regarding greetings, please note that under normal circumstances people in Switzerland either shake hands or kiss on the cheeks (three kisses). People usually shake hands in a formal context and kiss between friends and family members. Further information will be given during orientation.

Please note that Swiss people are more reserved and formal in general than Americans, so please wear appropriate dress according to local norms, settings, and activities, and don't be loud in public spaces.

DIET

Special Diets:

SIT Study Abroad provides experiential learning opportunities where students become embedded in their host community. As such, we strive to accommodate serious food allergies where possible, but simply cannot ensure that all dietary restrictions or non-medically mandated diets can be accommodated.

Students are encouraged to participate in the local food culture as a central aspect of daily life. By trying to replicate your diet at home you may miss out on an important part of your host culture. Due to the unique living and learning community central to all SIT programs, we cannot separate food and eating communally (including with your host family) from the program experience. Please consider local diet seriously when selecting your program of choice. Your admissions counselor is a great resource in better understanding the local diet.

Generally, people in Switzerland eat three times a day. In the morning between 6:30AM and 8:30AM is breakfast time, a mid-day meal takes place between 12:00PM and 2:00PM, and the evening meal usually takes place between 6:30PM and 8:30PM. In the cities, all kinds of food can be found; however, the homestay family cannot always provide for particular diets.

Note: if you have special dietary needs, including allergies, please inform our office prior to the start of your program. We will advise you on realistic expectations about avoiding or incorporating certain foods within the program context.

SAFETY, SECURITY, AND HEALTH

Maintaining good health is critical to having a successful semester. To help you do that, we have provided <u>Health Guidelines and Requirements</u> for your program.

It is very important that you read the Health Guidelines and Requirements document as early as possible and examine it with your medical provider. The guidelines include recommended immunizations; a suggested calendar for immunizations and other prophylaxes; and valuable information on how to avoid exposure to common carriers of disease.

SIT no longer requires vaccination to participate on programs except for locations where host country governments require it. However, we strongly encourage students to be fully vaccinated against COVID-19 per CDC recommendations. SIT continues to closely monitor COVID-19 conditions in each program location and will advise students on any location-specific COVID-19 requirements and regulations prior to and during their program.

Students are thoroughly briefed on safety considerations during in-country orientation and are updated throughout the semester if and when circumstances change. For instance, coming prepared with face masks for personal use if individual venues/location requirements deem in necessary after arrival. For information regarding safety and security, emergency communications, SIT policies, health insurance, and general program tips, please read the <u>Safety, Security, and Health</u> document and <u>Student Handbook.</u>

Switzerland is a relatively safe country with a rather low level of violence and insecurity. However, students should observe caution as they would in any big city, particularly in the evening hours.

In general, during the entire duration of the program and especially during the academic excursions, students have to avoid walking alone at night.

Passports, credit cards, money, and other valuable items should be carried in a safety belt or pocket under the clothes, and you should make copies of important documents and store them separately. We strongly recommend that you bring a travel belt/safety belt.



Follow the advice of locals (in particular your host family)—e.g. if people in the area do not go jogging and tell you not to, listen to them and don't do it.

Be very aware that the use of alcohol will impair your judgment and that this may cause you to misinterpret already unfamiliar cultural cues. It also makes you a more likely target for would-be criminals. Excessive consumption of alcohol is subject to disciplinary action.

Although all healthcare services are available in Geneva and Nyon, we suggest you have a complete health checkup prior to leaving the US, including a dental checkup and any subsequent work.

HOMESTAYS

As many SIT Study Abroad alumni will tell you, the homestay experience can be one of the most rewarding and most challenging aspects of the program. We hope you will come prepared for the experience and committed to moving beyond cultural immersion as you begin to question, distinguish, and analyze the host culture vis-à-vis your own culture and come to a deeper understanding of both.

Family structures vary in every culture. SIT Study Abroad values the diversity of homestay families, and your family may include a single mother of two small children or a large extended family with many people coming and going all the time. Additionally, please bear in mind that, in many countries, the idea of what constitutes a "home" may be different from what you expect. You will need to be prepared to adapt to a new life with a new diet, a new schedule, new people, and new priorities and expectations.

Each program's homestay coordinator will be responsible for placing students in homestays. These placements are made first based on health concerns, including any allergies or dietary needs, to the extent possible. Please note: in order to ensure the best fit for students and families, SIT may make final adjustments to homestay placements after student arrival in country. Therefore, SIT will not provide information about your homestay family before you depart for the program. In this program, you will be staying in one homestay throughout the program. You will be living with a Swiss or international family outside of Geneva in a small city, town, or village. Most of these communities are northeast of Geneva, near Nyon.



OTHER ACCOMMODATIONS

During the excursions, you will be staying in small hotels and student hostels.

During the ISP period, students continue to live with their homestay families in Geneva. If, in rare cases, students elect to conduct ISP research outside of Geneva, and are approved, the student is responsible for arranging different accommodations and for any additional costs incurred.

TRANSPORTATION

Like thousands of others who live and work in the area, you will be required to commute up to an hour daily by train and by bus. The transportation system is excellent. However, depending on where you live, you may be somewhat limited in terms of evening activities. As is always the case when living abroad, some adjustment on your part will be required.

COMMUNICATION

While you may want to be in regular communication with friends and family from home during the term abroad, please bear in mind that different time zones, unreliable phone lines, and changing program activities can complicate communication.

It's important to be clear with family and friends about your availability during the term. Many students recommend making an appointment to call home or to receive a call. You should also consider the impact of constant communication with friends and family at home on your cultural immersion.

PHONES AND E-MAIL

As part of SIT's commitment to student safety and security, all students are required to have a working cell phone capable of making and receiving both local and international calls, including a data plan so that your phone is operational when you are away from wifi. If needed, during orientation SIT Study Abroad staff can assist students in purchasing a local SIM card, and how to acquire minutes for calls and texting.

The SIT program center provides internet access during posted hours. You will have free access to email at the Cyberspace of the United Nations Library, as well as at cyber-cafés in Geneva for a small fee.

MAILINGS

Unlike receiving a package here in the US, receiving a package at your program site is usually **expensive** and **problematic**. Customs agents must inspect all packages and you, as the recipient, are responsible for duty and storage fees. In addition, there are cases of items being lost in the mail or taking so long to reach the recipient that the recipient is nearly back in the US by the time the items are received. For these reasons, sending packages should be done only for emergency situations. Additionally, sending valuables is highly discouraged.

For this program, **DHL and FedEx services are available in country**. Despite cheaper prices, reliance on the US Postal Service is not advised due to delays and unreliability. When given the option, it's always a good idea to send packages certified and with a tracking number that allows the sender to track the package.

Posted letters and packages should be sent to the following address:

School for International Training—SIT Study Abroad

Student Name Rue de Monthoux 64 1201 Genève SUISSE

MONEY

In addition to tuition, SIT Study Abroad program fees cover room and board throughout the program. When room and/or board are not taken with the group, students will be given a stipend to cover related expenses. SIT will cover daily commuting costs, if any, and excursions that are part of the normal program itinerary. **Any domestic travel, interpretation services, or supplies necessary for the ISP are the students' responsibility**. Please plan accordingly.

The Swiss franc, denoted CHF (which stands for the Confoederatio Helvetica franc), is the official currency of Switzerland. The Swiss franc is available in banknotes, which bear the value of 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, or 1000 francs.

If using a debit and/or credit card, you should contact your bank and/or credit card companies regarding your travel plans. If you don't inform these companies that you will be away, they will often assume the card has been lost or stolen and will put an immediate hold on the card. You should also check on costs of withdrawal, as these costs vary and can sometimes be very expensive. Renewing and receiving reissued credit and debit cards while on the program will be an expensive and highly inconvenient process. Before you leave for your program, please check the expiration dates on your cards to ensure that they will not expire while you are abroad. It is also very important that you make photocopies of all your debit/credit card information and leave them with someone you trust in case your card(s) is/are lost or stolen.

Following are suggestions for spending money during the program, including estimates for textbooks, ISP-related expenses, medical expenses, personal spending, and gifts. Figures are based on recent student evaluations, though individual spending habits vary widely and **these costs are averages**. A suggested total amount of money to budget ranges from **US \$1,600 to \$4,000**. To determine where you might fall in this range, please examine your spending habits during a typical semester at your home school and consider any exceptional expenditures you may have on the program, including travel costs for your planned ISP or a specific personal expense.

Check current exchange rates: http://www.oanda.com/currency/converter/

Please budget approximately:

Personal spending: (from past student suggestions)	\$800-3,000
Books, printing, supplies:	\$50
Up-front medical costs: (you will get reimbursed)	\$200
Independent local travel:	\$350
Cell phone and minutes:	\$330
Estimated total:	\$1,730-4,000

VISITORS AND FREE TIME

SIT strongly discourages and will not provide support for any visitors to students during the term, due to the rigorous nature of the program and the disruption that such visits cause in program flow and group dynamics. Students should be sure that relatives and friends are aware of this policy and that visits are scheduled for dates after the formal conclusion of the program. Students will not be excused from program components to attend to visitors. See the Attendance and Participation section of the <u>Student Handbook.</u>

Please note that any visitors during the course of the program must plan their own independent accommodations; SIT Study Abroad homestay families can accommodate only their assigned student and, due to cultural and contractual understandings with SIT, should not be asked to host students' guests.

During the program, students follow an intense schedule of classes and field-based learning assignments, even during the ISP. Free time for pursuing an independent interest or hobby during the program will be limited. Your admissions counselor can advise you about particular interests you may have. For example, if you must keep in shape for your next athletic season, or if you play a musical instrument and want to know whether to bring it, we can help you to understand your schedule and any concerns or limitations that may exist. Please note that you will not have a long break during the program, such as Thanksgiving or Spring Break.

PACKING GUIDELINES

LUGGAGE

Please pack lightly and include only necessary items. You should be able to carry all your luggage on your own. Try to minimize both the number of bags and weight of your bag(s) since you will likely be acquiring more belongings while abroad. Usually only one carry-on is permitted on the plane: we recommend a small daypack, which will also be useful for short excursions when on the program.

If carrying prescription medications, you should carry a letter from your doctor to prevent any concerns at customs or in transit. (Please see the "General Health Tips" section in the <u>Safety</u>, <u>Security</u>, and <u>Health</u> pre-departure document.)

Please check the current requirements of the Transportation Security Administration (<u>http://www.tsa.gov</u>) as well as those of the airline on which you are flying for domestic and international baggage restrictions.

CLOTHING GUIDELINES

You should bring a two- to three-week supply of clothes. Europeans tend to dress more formally than Americans, particularly in Geneva. Also, remember that you may need clothes that are suitable to a business environment for interviews and visits to international organizations. Students on the program generally wear business-casual clothing for four days a week during regular classes, as well as for interviews and meetings during ISP time. You may want to consider this as you pack. Students also generally recommend bringing clothing that you enjoy wearing, as you will wear the same things over and over. Plan to dress in layers-as it gets warmer or colder, you can simply eliminate or add layers. You might find it more expensive to purchase your clothes in Switzerland, but there are many stores in Geneva where you might like to shop.

Spring semester students should prepare for warm to cool/damp weather with some snow in February and early March. Comfortable walking shoes are a must. Some families ski or have chalets in the mountains, so you may want to plan accordingly.

EQUIPMENT

We recommend that you carry your passports, credit cards, money, and other valuable items in a safety belt.



COMPUTERS AND OTHER ELECTRONICS

It is **strongly recommended** that you bring a laptop computer. If you bring a laptop, the computer will be your personal property and responsibility. SIT does not provide personal property insurance and it is recommended that you insure your computer or other valuables for full coverage. For details on SIT's insurance, please see the full Description of Coverage on our <u>Student Insurance</u>. SIT is not responsible for any duty tax you may have to pay when you enter the country, theft, or loss.

Computers are not readily available to students on this program. Certain homestay families do have computers at their homes, although this cannot be guaranteed. If you already have one, it is useful (and recommended) to bring a laptop. This will involve bringing both a voltage converter and a plug adapter.

People usually do not rent computers in Switzerland, other than using a cybercafé. It is best to have your own laptop computer, as all the homestays have WiFi. The SIT office also has WiFi, as do several public spaces in Geneva. We advise students not to leave a laptop without surveillance. If you want to have constant, easy access to a computer, it is a good idea to have an extended warranty in Europe in case of repairs. Students do not have access to printers in the SIT office, but they can print documents at the French school.

Please see the following website for information about electricity, voltage and electrical adapters. <u>http://www.worldstandards.eu/electricity/</u>.

Please do not bring any electrical appliances without a voltage converter and 2-prong adapter; the electrical current is 220 volts in Europe. Outlets in Switzerland use plug types C and F. You will need to be mindful about your usage of electricity, as you will be sharing the homestay with the whole family.



GIFTS

As you might imagine, it is best to be prepared with a gift to offer your homestay family in gratitude for their hospitality and as a means to share a part of your culture with them. We suggest one or two gifts that the whole family can enjoy. You may also wish to consider gifts for people outside your homestay family. Try to choose gifts that represent you or the part of the country and/or community you live in. Think about what your city, state, or local artisans produce. Draw upon your personal interests or hobbies for ideas. Pack a couple of small gifts for children, such as small games, bubbles, or a Frisbee. Even if your homestay family does not have small children, chances are that you will engage with children in your homestay community. Once you are on the program and learn more about the local culture, you will discover other ways to thank your family. Remember to bring pictures of your friends and family to share.

WHAT YOU CAN AND CANNOT OBTAIN IN COUNTRY

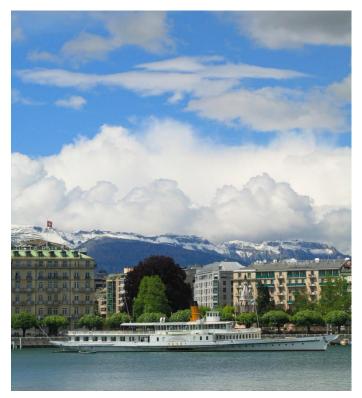
Only bring enough shampoo, deodorant, toothpaste, tampons, etc. for the first few days. These items are often heavy and space consuming, and they can easily be bought in Switzerland.

ALUMNI CONTACTS

If you have further questions, please contact your admissions counselor and/or Contact a Former Student.

Don't miss the Packing List on the next page!

These packing guidelines are based on suggestions from past students and your academic director.



PACKING LIST

GENERAL

- 3-5 pair neat jeans
- 4 shirts (three fairly dressy short and long sleeve)
- o 3 nice outfit dress/skirt, sports coat, and tie
- 5 pairs pants and/or skirts casual and dressy
- 2 sweaters (1 fairly heavy)
- Underwear (one-week supply)
- 1 set of long underwear (helps fight the cold and damp)
- Socks (one-week supply)
- Warm pajamas or nightgown
- Slippers (people often wear house slippers more than in the US)
- 1 pair COMFORTABLE, everyday shoes which are fairly dressy and good for walking
- 1 pair neat sneakers
- 1 pair winter boots or wet weather shoes
- 1 cold weather, all-purpose coat is necessary (perhaps a raincoat with a zip-in lining would be better than both a raincoat and a winter coat)
- Hat, scarf, and gloves
- 1 money belt for safety reasons

TRAVEL DOCUMENTS

- Passport
- University ID (if you have one, you can get discounts)
- 2 photocopies of your passport stored separately from your actual passport
- Photocopy of visa (if applicable)
- Proof of COVID-19 Vaccination encouraged

HEALTH/TOILETRIES

- Extra pair of glasses or contacts, if needed
- Contact cleaning/soaking liquid (available in Switzerland, but more expensive)
- Adequate supply of prescription medication (including birth control pills) and vitamins, if needed.

OTHER IMPORTANT ITEMS

- Soap and washcloth (only for hostel before moving to homestay families)
- Fold-up umbrella
- Laptop computer
- Photos of home, school, friends, etc.

OPTIONAL

- Sports clothes (optional if exercise/athletics are important to you)
- 1 swimsuit (optional, but recommended)
- Shorts (optional, will only need these during May and September)
- Camera (if you use a film camera, it is important to know that film is very expensive in Switzerland)