

CURRICULUM VITAE

Alexandre Lambert

EDUCATION

2006: Ph.D., Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva, Switzerland. Department of International Politics and History. 'Direct doctorate' program. Dissertation: "Democratic Civilian Control of Armed Forces in the Post-Cold War Era: The Development and Trends from the Concept of Civil-Military Relations Towards Security Sector Governance": Director: Dr. Pierre Dubois.

1999: Certificate in International Relations, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva, Switzerland. Department of International Politics and History. Thesis: "The Reasons for the Failure of UNOSOM II". Thesis Advisor: Dr. Victor-Yves Ghebali.

1997: 'Lizentiat', University of Zurich, 'Philosophische Fakultät, 1' (Undergraduate Studies). Major field of concentration: General History. Minors: Philosophy, Political Science. Thesis: „Begründung der Menschenrechte durch Otfried Höffe und Jürgen Habermas“ (Foundation of Human Rights by Otfried Höffe and Jürgen Habermas)

2000 (Jan./Feb.): Certificate in Russian Language, State University of Simferopol, Ukraine.

PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYMENT

Teaching at Universities:

January 2007 – present: Professor. *SIT Study Abroad*. Undergraduate Faculty. Academic Director, Switzerland Program: International Studies and Multilateral Diplomacy. Main teaching themes: International Security; Conflict, Peace, and Development.

August 2006 – December 2006: Associate Professor. Undergraduate Faculty. In the capacity as Assistant Academic Director of the Switzerland Program: International Studies and Multilateral Diplomacy. Main teaching themes: International Security; European Union and Integration.

Spring 1998. Lecturer. *University of Zurich*. Department of Philosophy. Course on the history of Political Theory: "Basic Principles of Democracy and Rule of Law".

Research:

2001 – 2005. Research Fellow. Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies. Program for the Study of International Organizations. Lead researcher and project coordinator of the *Research Project on the OSCE Code of Politico-Military Aspects of Security*, mandated by the Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces.

DCAF Backgrounder on 'Democratic Control of Armed Forces', Research contribution, Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces:

<http://www.dcaf.ch/publications/kms/details.cfm?lng=en&id=55251&nav1=5>

Consultancy:

February 2010: *Crisis Management*. Swiss Federal Chancellery. Contribution to an informal multi-stakeholder consultation process advising the Swiss Federal Government on Crisis Management and Contingency Planning; part of civil society and in the capacity as an independent academic expert.

2009 – present: Project on the adoption of a *Global Code of Conduct for Private Security Companies and Private Military Companies ('Monthreux Process')*. Contribution to a multi-stakeholder consultation process on the elaboration of such a Code, part of civil society stakeholders specialized in the field of security sector reform.

2002 – present: *Implementation process of the OSCE Code of Conduct on Politico-Military Aspects of Security*. Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE): Forum for Security Cooperation and Conflict Prevention Centre (OSCE Secretariat). Senior Advisor and Academic Consultant.

Collaboration in the Organization of International Conferences:

28 January 2005: Vienna, Austria. Diplomatic Academy. Workshop organized by the Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces on the Occasion of the 10th Anniversary of the Code of Conduct. Main audience: National missions and delegations to the OSCE.

19-24 September 2004: Versoix/Geneva, Switzerland. *Sixth Swiss Partnership for Peace Workshop on the OSCE Code of Conduct: Aspects of its Implementation, the Law of Armed Conflicts and Democratic Control of Armed Forces*. Organized by the Swiss Federal Department of Defense, Civil Protection and Sports.

13-18 October 2002: Versoix/Geneva, Switzerland. *Fifth Swiss Partnership for Peace Workshop on the OSCE Code of Conduct: Aspects of its Implementation, the Law of Armed Conflicts and Democratic Control of Armed Forces*. Organized by the Swiss Federal Department of Defense, Civil Protection and Sports.

5-6 September 2010: Geneva, Switzerland. Geneva Centre for Security Policy. Workshop organized by the Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces on *Criteria of Success and Failure in Security Sector Reform*.

Administrative Experience:

January 2007 – present: Academic Director. SIT Study Abroad. Switzerland program: International Studies and Multilateral Diplomacy (Geneva)

August 2006 – December 2006: Assistant Academic Director. SIT Study Abroad. Switzerland program: International Studies and Multilateral Diplomacy (Geneva)

2001 – 2005: Executive Director. SOLIDEST (‘Association Internationale de Solidarité pour le Développement des Pays de l’Est’). Non-for profit non-governmental organization based in Geneva. Main activities: cross-cultural and humanitarian projects.

2000-2001. Project Officer. Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces. Support Officer (Directory Board); Research Assistant (Think Tank).

1999-2000. Project Assistant. Swiss Federal Department of Defense, Civil Protection, and Sports. General Secretariat. Security Policy division. Project for the establishment of the Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces.

PUBLICATIONS

Books (monographs and collective volumes):

Democratic Civilian Control of Armed Forces in the Post-Cold War Era, Berlin/London/Wien/Münster/Zürich (LIT: DCAF), 2009; <http://www.lit-verlag.de/isbn/3-8258-1127-3>.

Jacques -Alexis Lambert: Professeur de Lénine, Témoignage de la Révolution Russe, Serie: « Suisses dans le Monde» (no. 4), Edition de Penthes/Infolio, Geneva 2009.

Democratic Governance of the Security Sector Beyond the OSCE Area: Regional Approaches in Africa and the Americas, Berlin/London/Wien/Münster/Zürich (LIT: DCAF), 2007 (co-editor); <http://lit-verlag.de/isbn/3-8258-0784-9>.

The OSCE Code of Conduct on Politico-Military Aspects of Security: Anatomy and Implementation, Leiden/Boston (Martinus Nijhoff), 2005, (co-author); <http://www.brill.nl/default.aspx?partid=18&pid=23638>.

OSZE-Verhaltenskodex zu Politisch-Militärischen Aspekten der Sicherheit: Zur Rolle der Streitkräfte in Demokratischen Gesellschaften, Center for Security Studies (CSS), *Zürcher Beiträge* (No. 71), Zurich, 200; free download at: <http://www.isn.ethz.ch/isn/Digital-Library/Publications/Detail/?ots591=0C54E3B3-1E9C-BE1E-2C24-A6A8C7060233&lng=en&id=10434>.

Menschenrechte und Ihre Philosophische Begründung: Ein Vergleich Zwischen Otfried Höffe und Jürgen Habermas, ISBN 2-8399-0070-X, Zürich/Genf, 1997/2005 (www.humanright.ch).

Main Articles:

From Civil-Military Relations Towards Security Sector Governance, in: ECPR/EPS Symposium (eds. Aurel Croissant and David Kühne), forthcoming (2010).

International Security, in: Nigel Young (editor in chief), *The Oxford International Encyclopedia of Peace: Oxford, March 2010*.
<http://www.oup.com/us/catalog/general/subject/Reference/?view=usa&ci=9780195334685>

Democratische Kontrolle der Streitkräfte, *Revue Militaire Suisse*, no. 3 (mai-juin) 2009.

Democracy by Force, in: James Forest & Isaiah Wilson (eds.), *Handbook of Defense Politics: International and Comparative Perspectives*, Routledge 2008, 46-63;
<http://www.routledge.com/9781857434439>.

Comprehensive Security in Response to New Threats, in: Alexandre Vautravers (ed.): *Globalization of Security Trends and Perspectives (Security Forum 2007)*, Geneva (Webster University), 2008, 214-239.

Democratic Security Governance and Multilateral Cooperation: The European Approach, in: Vincent Chetail (ed.): *Conflicts, Security and Cooperation (Liber Amicorum Victor-Yves Ghébal)*, Brussels: Bruylant, 2007, 429-446.

Implementation of Democratic Control of Armed Forces in the OSCE Region: Lessons from the OSCE Code of Conduct on Politico-Military Aspects of Security, DCAF, *Occasional Papers*, No. 11, Geneva, Geneva, 2006; free download at:
<http://www.dcaf.ch/publications/kms/details.cfm?lng=en&id=25259&nav1=5>.

Les interventions militaires de l'Union Européenne dans les Balkans, in : *Revue Relations Internationales*, No. 125 (2006), 59-72 ; <http://graduateinstitute.ch/history-politics/publications/revue-relations-internationales.html>.

Categorization of Democratic Civilian Control, DCAF, *Working Papers*, No. 164 (2005); free download at: <http://www.dcaf.ch/docs/WP164.pdf>.

The Contribution of the OSCE to the International Fight Against Terrorism, Graduate Institute, Program for the Study of International Organizations, *Occasional Paper 1* (2003), 111-124.

Article Reviews:

“Military Aid and Violence Against Civilians in Civil Wars”, *Armed Forces and Society*, March 2006.

GRANTS

4-6 June 2009: *Wilton Park Grant*. Awarded by the Swiss Foreign Policy Association. Enabling the participation in the Wilton Park Conference on “Private Military and Security Companies: What are their Obligations under International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law”, held in Nyon, Switzerland, on.

POLICY-ORIENTED LECTURES AND INDEPENDENT EXPERT CONSULTANCY

Regional Workshops, Seminars, and Special Conferences of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE):

3-5 November 2009: Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina. Seminar on the Implementation of the OSCE Code of Conduct on Politico-Military Aspects of Security in South Eastern Europe.: Presentation 1: “The Code of Conduct, Democratic Control of Armed Forces and Security Sector Governance”; Presentation 2: “The Code of Conduct: Relevance for Comprehensive Security”.

22-24 September 2008: Almaty, Kazakhstan. Seminar on the *Implementation of the OSCE Code of Conduct on Politico-Military Aspects of Security in Central Asia*.: “The Code of Conduct, Democratic Control of Armed Forces, and Security Sector Governance”.

27-28 September 2007: Podgorica, Montenegro. Parliament of Montenegro. Seminar on the Democratic Control of Armed Forces and OSCE Code of Conduct on Politico-Military Aspects of Security. Presentation within Session I of the first day on ‘Introduction to the Democratic Control of Armed Forces and the Code of Conduct: “General Principles of Democratic Control of the Security Sector and Introduction into the Code and its Implementation”’.

25 April 2005: Geneva, Switzerland. Joint workshop of the Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces and the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies on the *OSCE Code of Conduct on Politico-Military Aspects of Security Ten Years on: “Assessing the Code’s Implementation”*.

24-25 May 2004: Vienna, Austria. Joint Conference of the OSCE’s Parliamentary Assembly and Secretariat’s Conflict Prevention Center on Parliamentary Oversight of Armed Forces, Police and Security Forces and the Evolving Security Environment in the OSCE Area. “Code of Conduct on Politico-Military Aspects of Security: Reflection of the Changes of the 1990s and Background for Further Developments”.

25-26 November 2002: Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan; 28-29 November 2002: Almaty, Kazakstan. Regional Workshops in Central Asia organized by the OSCE Conflict Prevention Center on the Implementation of the Code of Conduct on Politico-Military Aspects of Security and the Confidence- and Security Building Measures. “The Implementation of the Code of Conduct: Achievements and Perspectives”.

4-5 November 2002: Belgrade, Federal Republic of Serbia. Joint Seminar of the OSCE Conflict Prevention Center and the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly. “Practical Aspects and Prospective of the Code of Conduct Implementation”.

3-4 June 2002: Baku, Azerbaijan; 6-7 June: Tbilisi, Georgia; 10-11 June 2002: Yerevan, Armenia. Regional Workshop organized by the OSCE Conflict Prevention Center on the Implementation of the Code of Conduct on Politico-Military Aspects of Security and the Confidence- and Security-Building Measures: View from the Caucasus: “The Implementation Process of the Code of Conduct in the Perspective of the 3rd Follow-up Conference” (translated also in Russian, Georgian, and Armenian languages)

Special Meetings of the OSCE Forum for Security Cooperation (Vienna, Austria):

20 May 2009: Security Dialogue. Expert Assessment: “2009 Technical Update of the Questionnaire on the CoC – Improvements and Perspectives” (FSC.DEL/114/09, 18 May 2009).

27 September 2006: *Special Meeting on the OSCE Code of Conduct on Politico-Military Aspects of Security (1994)*. Key note speech: “Assessment of the Code’s Implementation and Information-Exchange” (FSC.DEL/401/06, 12 September 2006).

11 September 2002: Security Dialogue. Expert Assessment: “Towards and Enhanced Implementation of the OSCE Code of Conduct” (FSC.DEL/494/02, 13 September 2002).

Training of International Military Officers, Civil Servants, and Diplomats:

17-19 June 2008: Zagreb, Croatia. Center for Security Cooperation (RACVIAC). Guest Speaker. Seminar on *OSCE Contribution to Regional Stability in South-Eastern Europe*. “OSCE Code of Conduct on Politico-Military Aspects of Security: Anatomy and Implementation”.

21-23 October 2002: Zagreb, Croatia. Center for Security Cooperation (RACVIAC). Guest Speaker. Seminar on the Democratic Control of Armed Forces to Strengthen Stability and Security in South-Eastern Europe. Lecture 1: “Democratic Control of Armed Forces: Why, What For and How? – An Introduction to the Rational of DCAF”; Lecture 2: “The OSCE Code of Conduct (CoC): Introduction and Comments on its Stipulations on Democratic Control”.

CONFERENCE PAPERS AND ACADEMIC LECTURES

25 May 2010: Geneva, Switzerland. *Boston University, Summer Program*. Lecture/Presentation: “Conflict Prevention: An International Organization’s Point of View”.

20 November 2010: Geneva, Switzerland. *Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies: Center on Conflict, Development and Peace-building (CCDP)*. Lecture/Presentation: “Democratic Civilian Control of Armed Forces in the Post-Cold War Era”.

10-12 September 2009: Potsdam, Germany. Annual Conference of the European Consortium on Political Research (ECPR): Section: Security Sector Reform and Democratic Consolidation; Panel: New Conceptual, Theoretical, and Methodological Perspectives. Paper presented: “From Civil-Military Relations towards Security Sector Governance”.

22-26 June 2009: Stockholm, Sweden. Swedish National Defense College. 10th Conference of the European Research Group on the Military and Society (ERGOMAS). ERGOMAS Working Group on Democratic Control of Armed Forces. Paper presented: “OSCE Code of Conduct on Politico-Military Aspects of Security (1994): From Civil-Military Relations Towards Security Sector Governance”.

11-12 April 2008: Zurich, Switzerland. University of Zurich. Annual Conference of the

Commission for Development (KfE): *Governance in Development Cooperation*. Lecture: “Security Sector Governance – An International Development Perspective”.

2 April 2008: Geneva, Switzerland. Webster University. Conference: *National Identity, Citizenship and Immigration*. Lecture: “Democratic and Human Rights in Multi-Cultural Societies”.

2 February 2007: Geneva, Switzerland, Webster University. *Webster Security Forum*. Presentation: “Threat Assessment and Comprehensive Security in the Post-9/11 Era: US and EU Approaches”.

6 June 2006: Geneva, Switzerland. Hotel Warwick. Workshop organized by the Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces on *The OSCE Code of Conduct on Politico-Military Aspects of Security Revisited*. Presentation held: “Improving the Information-Exchange”.

21-23 October 2005: Chicago, USA (Palmer House Hilton). 45th Anniversary Bi-Annual International Conference of the Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society. Panel: “The Use of Force: Cross-National Perspectives” (Chair: Charles C. Moskos, Northwestern University). Paper presented: “Democratic Control of ‘Armed Forces’ in the OSCE Region: Controlling What?”.

1-3 October 2004: Toronto, Chicago. Joint Conference of the Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society (Canada), the York University Centre for International and Security Studies, and the Canadian Forces College. Paper presented: “Transformation and Convergence: Armed Forces and Society in the New Security Environment”.

14-16 October 2002: Zurich, Switzerland. 5th International Security Forum. Paper presented: “The Contribution of the OSCE to the International Fight Against Terrorism”.

27-28 September 2002: Geneva, Switzerland. Paper presented: “The Contribution of the OSCE to the International Fight Against Terrorism”.

5-6 April 2002: Workshop organized by the Geneva Centre for the *Democratic Control of Armed Forces on Legal Issues and Practices in the Field of Democratic Control of Armed Forces and Security Sector: National and International Perspectives*. Paper presented: “Some Reflections on the Terminology Used in Sections VII and VIII of the OSCE Code of Conduct on Politico-Military Aspects of Security”; available @ http://www.dcaf.ch/legal_wg/pub_legal_lambert.pdf.

21-22 September 2001: Geneva, Switzerland. Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies. Annual Conference of the OSCE Cluster of Competence. Project presentation: “OSCE Code of Conduct on Politico-Military Aspects of Security”.

5-7 September 2002: Geneva, Switzerland. Geneva Centre for Security Policy. International Workshop organized by the Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces: *Criteria of Success and Failure in Security Sector Reform*. Paper submitted: “The OSCE Code of Conduct: How Obligatory are the Stipulations on Democratic Control?”